

**9.—Graduates from Canadian Universities and Colleges, for Selected Years
1931-42—concluded**

Year	ESTIMATES OF STUDENTS RECEIVING FIRST DEGREES								
	Grand Totals ¹			Deductions for Duplication			Net Totals		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
1931....	5,290	3,952	1,338	449	437	12	4,841	3,515	1,326
1932....	6,441	4,834	1,607	455	444	11	5,986	4,390	1,596
1940....	6,933	5,392	1,541	527	514	13	6,406	4,878	1,528
1941....	7,037	5,489	1,548	552	542	10	6,485	4,947	1,538
1942....	6,553	5,016	1,537	496	484	12	6,057	4,532	1,525

¹ Not including diplomas in Education and Social Service, a few other diplomas, post-graduate and honorary degrees.

Section 2.—Scientific and Industrial Research in Canada

The field of scientific and industrial research in Canada is covered, so far as the Governments are concerned, by the Dominion and Provincial Departments of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, Mines, etc., together with such special research bodies as the National Research Council, the Ontario Research Foundation and the Research Council of Alberta. The field of private research is, of course, much broader; it covers all research work conducted at universities, that are sponsored by scientific societies and foundations, and also the vast field of technical and industrial research conducted by individual industries, which in many cases benefit from their affiliations with parent organizations in the United States or the United Kingdom. A complete survey of the work being carried on by all research organizations in Canada is given at pp. 979-1012 of the 1940 edition of the Canada Year Book. The work in connection with the war effort that is being done by the National Research Council in co-operation with other Departments, is summarized in the Introduction to this volume.

Section 3.—Libraries

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics publishes biennially a Survey of Libraries in Canada; it lists public, university, government and other special libraries, showing the location, size, etc., of each. The latest edition issued is the Survey for 1940-42.

Due to pressure on space in this edition of the Year Book, no extended comment is made here on the work of libraries. Concerning the most numerous group, however, the public libraries, the accompanying table is provided.

10.—Public Libraries, by Provinces, 1941, with Totals for Alternate Years 1931-41

Year	Volumes	Circulation	Registered Borrowers	Expenditure on Books, Periodicals and Repairs	Total Expenditure
	No.	No.	No.	\$	\$
Totals, 1931.....	4,516,206	21,135,354	1	509,322	1
Totals, 1933.....	4,770,981	22,376,340	1,114,201	421,142	1
Totals, 1935.....	4,848,793	21,106,742	1,097,247	448,251	1
Totals, 1937.....	5,070,132	19,560,375	1,062,187	502,509	2,041,486
Totals, 1939.....	5,175,811	20,728,151	1,045,521	494,776	2,131,199
Totals, 1941.....	5,495,543	20,283,618	1,057,336	530,064	2,154,437

¹ Not available.